



# ***Present Simple.***

## **Настоящее простое время.**

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Мы употребляем ***Present Simple*** (простое настоящее время):

1. когда говорим о действиях, которые происходят **часто, регулярно, обычно, постоянно.**

*My mum goes to work every morning.* – Моя мама ходит на работу каждое утро.

2. Для выражения **общеизвестных фактов.**

*Dogs run and rabbits hop.* - Собаки бегают, а кролики прыгают.



## Указатели времени (сигналы) / Time Expressions:

**every day / week / month / summer/ year** - каждый день / неделю /  
месяц / лето / год

**every morning / afternoon / evening** - каждое утро/ день / вечер

**In the morning / afternoon / evening** - утром / днем / вечером

**On Monday / Friday / Sunday** - в понедельник / пятницу / воскресенье

**Once / twice / three times a week/ a day** - один раз / два раза /  
три раза в неделю / в день

**usually** - обычно

**always** - всегда

**sometimes** - иногда

**often** - часто



( + )

**Сущ + V**

**# I go to school every day.**

**He /she/ it + Vs**

**#My mum works in the shop.**





Polar bears **live** in cold places. They **live** in the North Pole . They **eat** fish.



Ann **likes** roses. She **spends** a lot of time in the garden.





Заполни таблицу глаголами в нужной форме.

I	<i>play</i>	<i>dance</i>	<i>go</i>	<i>watch</i>	<i>fly</i>
You	play	dance	go	watch	fly
He	play <b>s</b>	dance <b>s</b>	go <b>es</b>	watch <b>es</b>	fly <b>es</b>
She	play <b>s</b>	dance <b>s</b>	go <b>es</b>	watch <b>es</b>	fly <b>es</b>
It	play <b>s</b>	dance <b>s</b>	go <b>es</b>	watch <b>es</b>	fly <b>es</b>
We	play	dance	go	watch	fly
They	play	dance	go	watch	fly

# Особенности правописания глаголов в 3-ем лице ед. ч.

## 1. К большинству глаголов мы прибавляем -S

*I sing* - *She sings*

*I read* - *He reads*

*I sleep* - *It sleeps*



## 2. К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на **-s,-sh,** **-ch,-x,-o**, мы прибавляем **-es**

*Verbs ending in **-s,-sh,-ch,-x,-o**, take **-es***

I go - He goes**es**

I watch - She watches**es**





3. К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на согласную + -y, мы прибавляем **-es** при этом **-y** **меняется на -i**.

Verbs ending in a **consonant + y**, drop the **-y** and take **-ies**

*I study - He studies*

*I fly - It flies*



Verbs ending in a **vowel + y**, take **-S**.

*I play - He plays*



( - )

## Отрицательные предложения в Present Simple

- \* Для того, что бы построить отрицательное предложение в Present Simple, **нужно использовать глагол-помощник do** (I, you, we, they) или **does** (he, she, it), а затем отрицание **not**.
- \* I **do not (don't)** go to school on Sundays.
- \* He **does not (doesn't)** play basketball.
- \* She **doesn't** speak French.

**Сущ + do not (don't) + V**

**# I don't go to school.**

**He/she/it + does not (doesn't) + V**

**# Me mum doesn't go to school.**



( ? )

Мы строим **вопросительные предложения** при помощи вспомогательного глагола **Do / Does**, который ставим в начало предложения. К смысловому глаголу окончание – **s** не прибавляется!

**Do** you speak English? – Yes, I **do**

No, I don't.

**Does** she/he/it speak English?- Yes, she **does**.

No, she doesn't

## **Do + сущ + V?**

**# Do I go to school? – Yes, I do/  
No, I don't.**

## **Does + he/she/it + V?**

**# Does my mum work? –Yes, she  
does./ No, she doesn't.**





# Выберите из скобок нужную форму глагола и образуйте отрицательное и вопросительное предложение

- 1. She (swim / swims) very well.
- 2. Luc (live / lives) in London.
- 3. Jack (came / comes) from the USA.
- 4. Betty (dance / dances) a little.
- 5. He (have / has) three brothers.
- 6. My granny (speak / speaks) French.
- 7. My cat (sleep / sleeps) on a mat.
- 8. I often (see / sees) Jane.
- 9. Ted (like / likes) music.
- 10. Chris (cook / cooks) cakes quite well.

*Отрицательные предложения:*

Задание: вставьте помощник do not или does not.

- 1) I ... like tea. (do not/does not)
- 2) Billy ... like ham. (do not/does not)
- 3) We ... like apples. (do not/does not)
- 4) They ... like potatoes. (do not/does not)
- 5) Mary ... like coffee. (do not/does not)

# Потренируемся

Поставь глагол в форме Present Simple и поставь предложения в отрицательной и вопросительной форме.

- 1. I (to do) morning exercises.
- 2. My parents (to work) at a factory.
- 3. We (to sleep) after dinner.
- 4. They (to work) part-time.
- 5. My sisters (to drink) tea every day.
- 6. We (to like) learning poems .
- 7. Their brothers (to have) cars.
- 8. They (to want) to buy a car.
- 9. We (to think) Mary is a good student.



+ суцц + V, Vs

- суцц + don't , doesn't + V

? Do, does + суцц + V



№1. Открой скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple.

1. In the morning I (go) to school.
2. After school I sometimes (play) tennis.
3. My sister (go) to school.
4. After school she (dance) in the club.
5. He never (go) there on Sunday.
6. My mother and brother (stay) at home.
7. Peter and our dog Basket usually (play) in the garden.
8. On Sunday we (go) to church.





# Keys

## №1

1.	go
2.	play
3.	goes
4.	dances
5.	goes
6.	stay
7.	play
8.	go



№2 Сделай предложения отрицательными.

1. We play games at school.

a) play not   b) does not play   c) don't play

2. We play computer games.

a) doesn't play   b) don't play   c) play not

3. I walk with my pet .

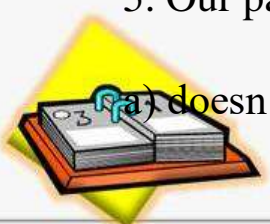
a) doesn't walk   b) don't walk   c) don't

4. The teacher speaks French.

a) don't speaks   b) doesn't speaks   c) doesn't speak

5. Our parrot talks.

a) doesn't talk   b) don't talk   c) doesn't talks



# №2

1. c

2. b

3. b

4. c

5. a

№2

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

c

b

b

c

a

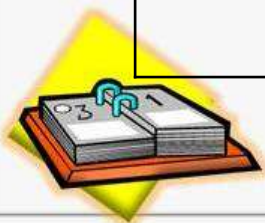


### №3. Ответь на вопросы кратко

1. Do you go to school?
2. Does your mother often bake cookies?
3. Does your father play giutar?
4. Do your grandparents watch TV in the evening?
5. Do your friends play basketball every day?

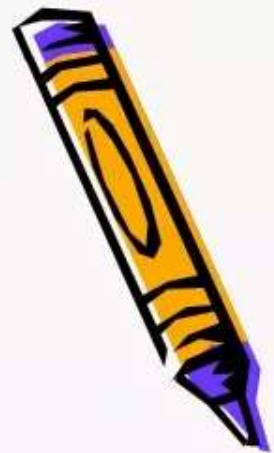


<b>1.</b>	<b>Yes, I do.</b> <b>No, I don't.</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Yes, she does.</b> <b>No, she doesn't.</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Yes, he does.</b> <b>No, he doesn't.</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Yes, they do.</b> <b>No, they don't.</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Yes, they do.</b> <b>No, they don't.</b>

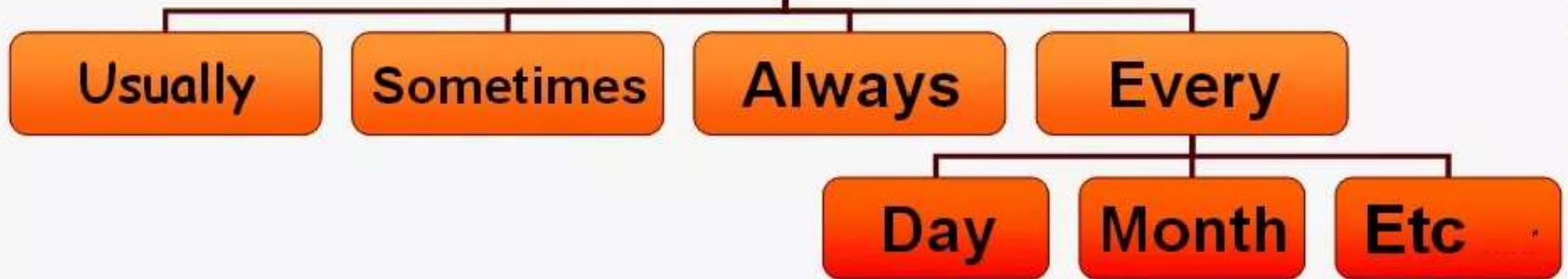




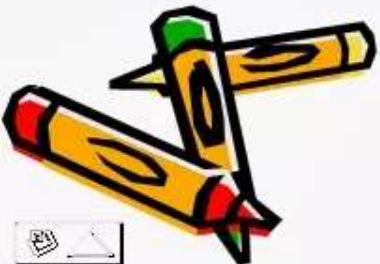
# Present Simple



## Key Words



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# Present – настоящее (действие происходит обычно)

- I **often** ride a bike. *часто*
- I **usually** ride a bike after school. *обычно*
- He **sometimes** rides a bike. *иногда*
- She **always** rides a bicycle. *всегда*
- I ride a bicycle **every day**.  
*каждый день*

# play sport

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	play sport
He She	always never	plays sport

# V - play computer games

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	play computer games
He She	always never	plays computer games

# V - swim in the river

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	swim in the river
He She	always never	swims in the river

# V - watch TV

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	watch TV
He She	always never	watches TV



# V – go to school

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	go to school
He She	always never	goes to school

# V – skate

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	skate
He She	always never	skates

# V – roller-skate

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – listen to music

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – sing songs

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – read tales

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs



# V – watch cartoons

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – do a puzzle

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – ride a horse

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – watch cartoons

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – swim in the pool

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – make a trip

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – go on a picnic

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs



# V – take photos

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

# V – ride a bike

кто?	как часто?	что делает
I You We They	often usually sometimes	V
He She	always never	Vs

- Ex 2. 1) (p 8)



- Ex 2. 1) (p9)



Do

you often

\_\_\_\_\_?

watch TV?

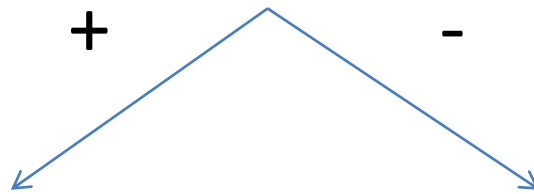
play computer games?

read books?

sing songs?

+

-



Yes, I do.

No, I don't

Do

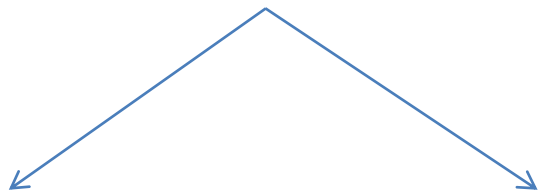
you often

\_\_\_\_\_

?

- do a puzzle?
- ride a horse?
- swim in the pool?
- make a trip?
- go on a picnic?
- take photos?
- ride a bike?

+



-

Yes, I do.

No, I don't

Do

you

swim in the river ?

read books?

they

play computer games ?

Does

he

watch TV ?

sing songs?

she

run and jump ?

What ...

• *что?*

Where

• *где?*

When

• *когда?*

do

does

you  
they

he  
she

*действие*

?





# Present Simple

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# Present Simple



- 
- это настоящее простое время
  - используется, когда действие повторяется регулярно, постоянно, всегда, каждый день / каждую неделю / каждый месяц, часто, обычно
  - в 3 лице единственного числа к глаголу добавляется окончание **-s или -es**
  - **Вспомогательные глаголы - do/ does**



# Present Simple

## утвердительные предложения



Лицо	Единственное число	Множественное число
1	I like English	We like English
2	You like English	You like English
3	He likes English	They like English
	She likes English	
	It likes English	

# Present Simple

## утвердительные предложения



Лицо	Единственное число	Множественное число
1	I go to school	We go to school
2	You go to school	You go to school
3	He <b>goes</b> to school	They go to school
	She <b>goes</b> to school	
	It <b>goes</b> to school	

## Вставьте глаголы в правильной форме:

НЕТ ОКОНЧАНИЯ / -s или -es



- I **do** exercises every day (do).
- He **loves** dogs (love).
- You **drive** the car well (drive).
- She **reads** a book every evening (read).
- It **likes** milk and fish (like).
- We **swim** very bad (swim).
- They **ride** a horse on Sunday (ride).
- He **has** 3 hamsters at home (have).
- This rabbit **is** so cute (be).
- Polly **dances** at six o'clock (dance).



# Present Simple

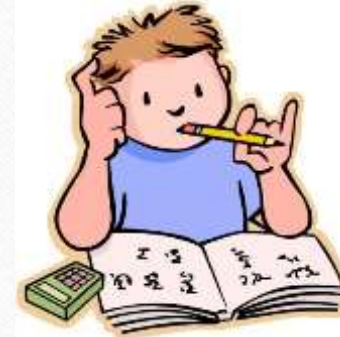
## вопросительные предложения



Лицо	Единственное число	Множественное число
1	Do I go to school?	Do we go to school?
2	Do you go to school?	Do you go to school?
3	Does he go to college?	Do they go to school?
	Does she go to college?	
	Does it go to college?	

# Present Simple

## краткие ответы



Лицо	Единственное число	Множественное число
1	Yes, I do/No, I don't.	Yes, we do/No, we don't.
2	Yes, you do/No, you don't.	Yes, you do/No, you don't.
3	Yes, he does/No, he doesn't.	Yes, they do/No, they don't.
	Yes, she does/No, she doesn't.	
	Yes, it does/No, it doesn't.	

# Сделайте предложения вопросительными



- Do you speak English?
- Does she help her mother to clean the house every Saturday?
- Do we like to play tennis?
- Does she have 2 brothers?
- Do I read books every evening?
- Do they have 4 pets at home?
- Does he ride a bike very well?
- Does it eat only milk?
- Do you like to skate and to ski?



# Отвeтьте на вопросы



- Do you play football well?
- Does she speak good English?
- Do we go to school?
- Do you like hamsters?
- Does your mother cook cakes?
- Does he ride a bike?
- Do they have a dog?
- Does your friend read books every day?
- Does your cat eat fish?
- Do you drive a car?

# Present Simple

## отрицательные предложения



Лицо	Единственное число	Множественное число
1	I <b>don't</b> go to college	We <b>don't</b> go to college
2	You <b>don't</b> go to college	You <b>don't</b> go to college
3	He <b>doesn't</b> go to college	They <b>don't</b> go to college
	She <b>doesn't</b> go to college	
	It <b>doesn't</b> go to college	

# Сделайте предложения отрицательными



- Mary and I don't go to the cinema today.
- Jerry doesn't often swim in the lake.
- This dog doesn't love to run.
- My mother doesn't cook very well.
- Tom, Jack and Peter don't play football every weekend.
- Their friend doesn't have a little monkey.
- You don't ride a bike only in the park.
- Sue doesn't like to cook cakes.
- I don't meet my friends in the evening.
- Her cat doesn't have 5 kittens.



# Выполните упражнение, используя время *Present Simple*



My name **is** Sam, Sam Griffin (be). I **am** ten (be). I **have** a family (have). We **are** from London (be). I **go** to school (go). My sisters **don't go** to school (not go), because they **are** only three and five years old (be). We **like** to play together (like). Dolly **loves** to play with a ball (love) and Susan **likes** to play with our dog (like). They often **run** by the house (run). Susan and I **ride** a bike every weekend (ride). Dolly **doesn't ride** a bike well (not ride). She **eats** sweets and cakes very well (eat)! I **don't have** brothers (not have). Our mother **cooks** so nice cakes (cook). The father **is** a good tennis player (be). He **teaches** me (teach), but I **don't play** tennis well (not play). I **like** football (like). **Do** you like football, tennis or cakes? (do/does)